(2) Angles in special quadrilaterals

Do now - find the acute angle between the minute and hour hands

## A polygon is

## Sides:

$3\{$

$4\{$


## Exercise

1 For each of these trapeziums, calculate the value of the lettered angles.


2 For each of these parallelograms, calculate the value of the lettered angles.


3 For each of these kites, calculate the value of the lettered angles.


4 For each of these rhombuses, calculate the value of the lettered angles.


5 For each of these shapes, calculate the value of the lettered angles.


6 Calculate the values of $x$ and $y$ in each of these parallelograms.
a

b

c


7 For each of these shapes, calculate the value of the lettered angles.


8 Calculate the values of $x$ and $y$ in each of these trapeziums.


9 Calculate the value of $x$ in each of these rhombuses.


10 Calculate the values of the letters in each of these shapes.


## Extension

11 Find the value of $x$ in each of these quadrilaterals and hence state the type of quadrilateral it is.
a One with angles $x+10, x+20,2 x+20,2 x+10$
b One with angles $x-10,2 x+10, x-10,2 x+10$
c One with angles $x-10,2 x, 5 x-10,5 x-10$
d One with angles $4 x+10,5 x-10,3 x+30,2 x+50$

PROOF
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a The quadrilateral ABCD has interior angles $100^{\circ}, 98^{\circ}, 82^{\circ}$ and $80^{\circ}$. Calculate the exterior angles (marked $a, b, c, d$ ) for each of the interior angles.
What is the sum of the angles
$a, b, c, d$ ?
b Prove that the sum of the exterior angles of any quadrilateral is $360^{\circ}$.

